



Lower Colorado River Multi-Species Conservation Program

Balancing Resource Use and Conservation

Small Mammal Captures on the LCR

Jeff Hill



Goals of small mammal trapping

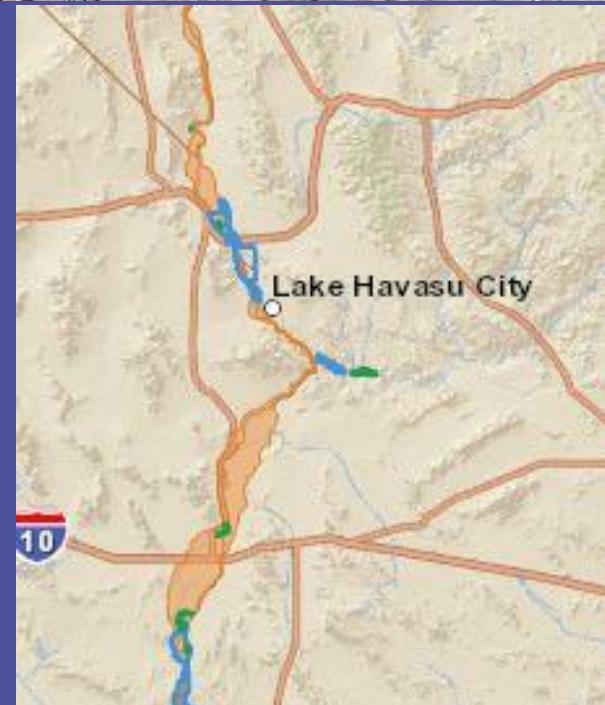
- Determine presence of MSCP listed and evaluation species both within the MSCP planning area and within restoration sites
- Determine abundance and population trends of *Sigmodon* within select restoration areas
- Characterize the habitat preferences of MSCP species

Trapping methods



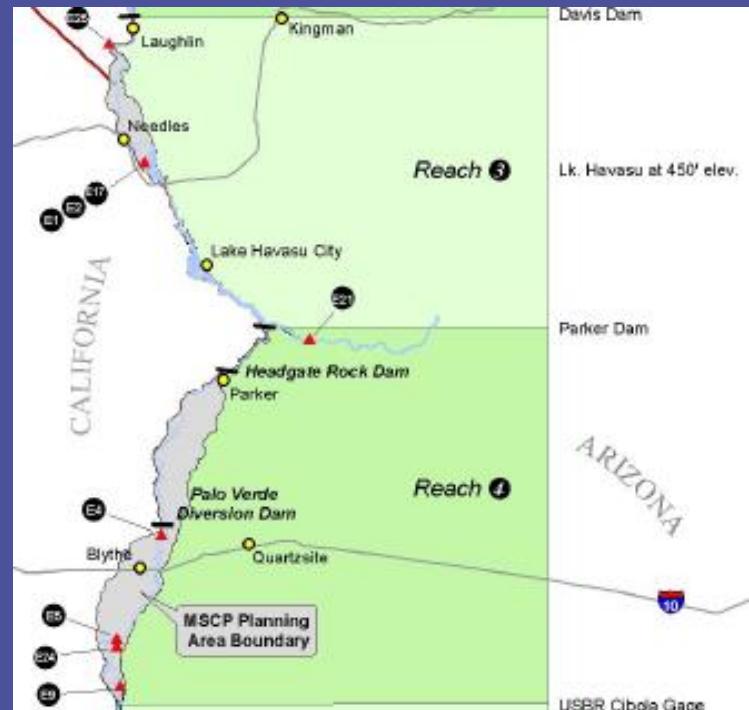
Sigmodon arizonae plenus (SIAR)

- Subspecies of the Arizona cotton rat
- Occurs in southeastern California, Arizona, and western Mexico
 - Resident population confirmed in Nevada 2012
 - Southern extent of the range still unknown
- Associated with riparian thickets with moderate to dense grass cover



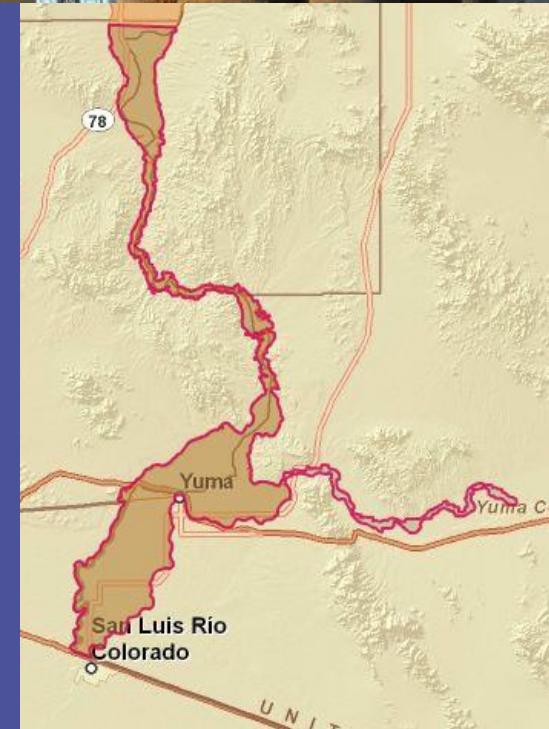
Conservation Measures

- **CRCR1** – Conduct research to better define Colorado River cotton rat habitat requirements
- **CRCR2** – Create 125 acres of Colorado River cotton rat habitat



Sigmodon hispidus eremicus (SIHI)

- Morphologically similar to SIAR
- Restricted distribution from Imperial NWR south to Mexico, Imperial Valley CA



Conservation Measures

- YHCR1-Conduct research to better define Yuma hispid cotton rat habitat requirements
- YHCR2>Create 76 acres of Yuma hispid cotton rat habitat.



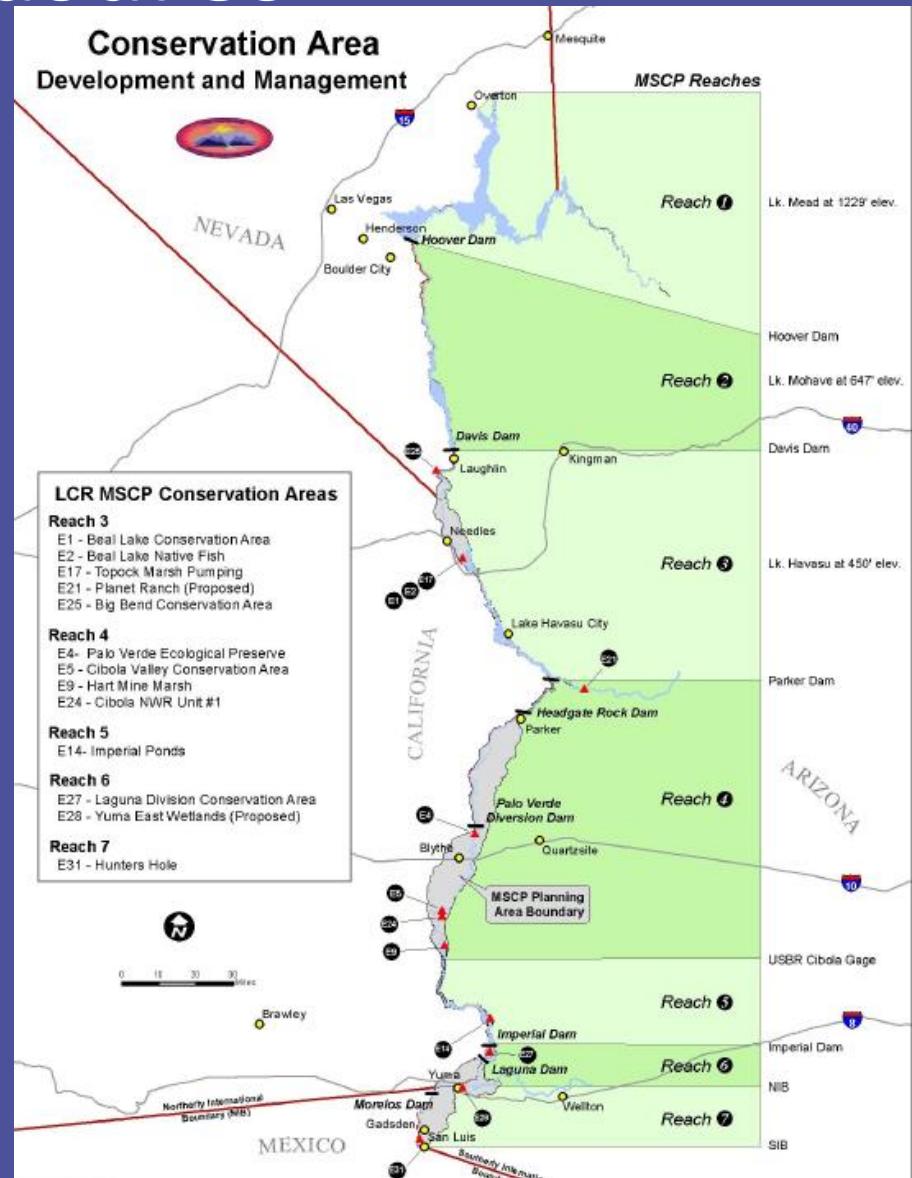
Chaetodipus penicillatus *sobrinus* (CHPE)

- Evaluation species
- Occurs in xeric communities in southeastern Nevada and northwestern Arizona
- While *C. penicillatus* is captured, *C. p. sobrinus* needs to be validated with genetics.



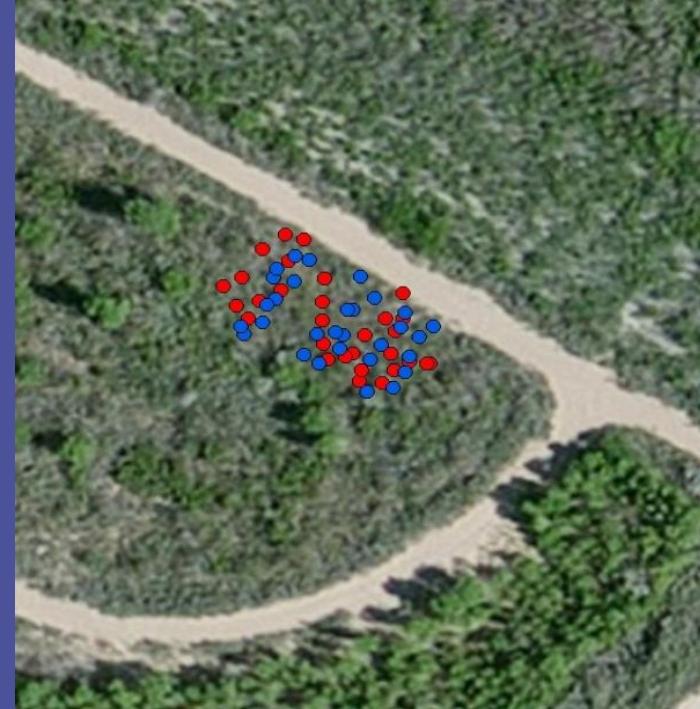
Conservation Measures

- DPMO1-Conduct surveys to locate desert pocket mouse habitat



Beal Lake

- Fall 2011
 - 3 SIAR, 1 CHPE (30 traps)
- Spring 2012
 - 1 SIAR, 2 CHPE (60 traps)
- Fall 2012
 - 1 SIAR, 1 CHPE (40 traps)
- Spring 2013
 - 1 CHPE (60 traps)
- Fall 2014
 - 1 CHPE (60 traps)



Cibola Nature Trail

- Spring 2011
 - 14 SIAR (120 traps, 4 nights)
- Fall 2011
 - 10 SIAR (120 traps, 4 nights)
- Spring 2013
 - 4 SIAR (80 traps)
- Fall 2013
 - 7 SIAR (120 traps, 4 nights)
- Fall 2014
 - 6 SIAR (120 traps)



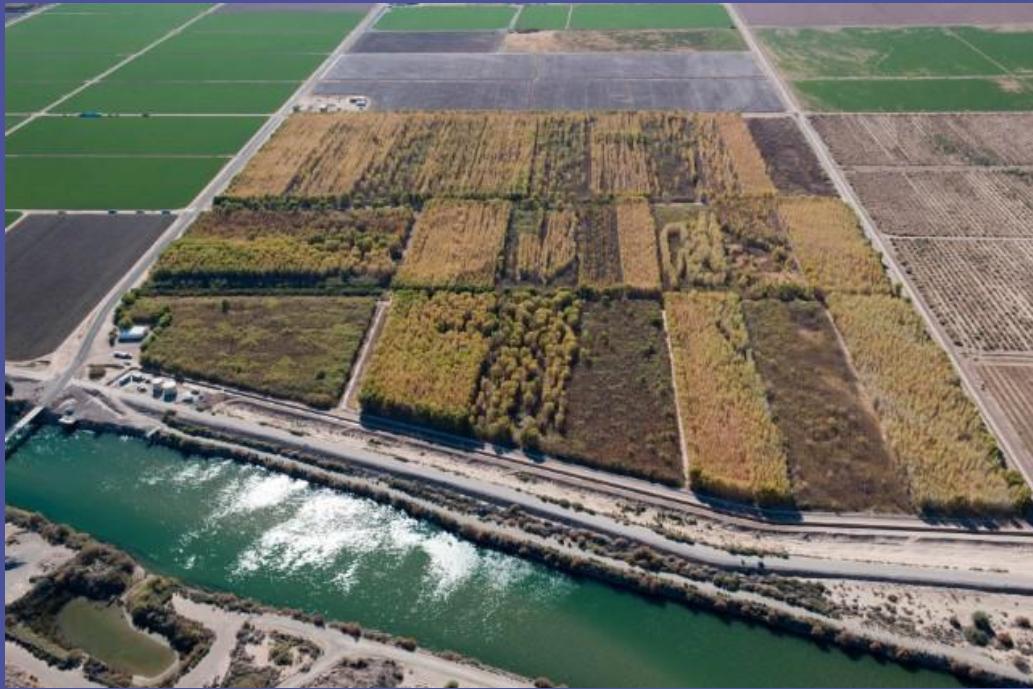
Cottonwood Genetics

- Spring 2011
 - 3 SIAR (60 traps)
- Fall 2011
 - 2 SIAR (60 traps)
- Spring 2013
 - 15 SIAR (60 traps)
- Fall 2013
 - 1 SIAR, 1 CHPE (60 traps)
- Spring 2014
 - 7 SIAR, 2 CHPE (60 traps)



Cibola Valley Conservation Area

- Spring 2011
 - 4 SIAR (120 trap-nights)
- Fall 2011
 - 7 SIAR, 2 CHPE (135 trap-nights)
- Spring 2012
 - 10 SIAR (150 trap-nights)
- Fall 2012
 - 2 SIAR, 19 CHPE (180 trap-nights)
- Spring 2013
 - 7 SIAR (160 trap-nights)
- Fall 2013
 - 2 SIAR, 5 CHPE (140 trap-nights)
- Spring 2014
 - 8 SIAR, 9 CHPE (60 traps)
- Fall 2014
 - 4 SIAR, 6 CHPE (140 trap-nights)



Palo Verde Ecological Reserve

- Spring 2012
 - 12 SIAR, 1 CHPE (90 trap-nights)
- Fall 2012
 - 6 SIAR, 2 CHPE (150 trap-nights)
- Spring 2013
 - 4 SIAR, 1 CHPE (60 trap-nights)
- Fall 2013
 - 2 SIAR, 1 CHPE (120 trap-nights)
- Spring 2014
 - 7 SIAR (60 traps)
- Fall 2014
 - 3 SIAR, 3 CHPE (160 trap-nights)



Yuma East Wetlands

- Fall 2012
 - 2 SIHI, 6 CHPE (90 traps)
- Spring 2013
 - 2 SIHI (120 traps)
- Fall 2013
 - 13 SIHI (120 traps)
- Spring 2014
 - 3 SIHI (80 traps)
- Fall 2014
 - 23 SIHI (120 traps, 2 nights)



Hunter's Hole

- Fall 2012
 - 3 CHPE (90 traps)
- Spring 2013
 - 1 CHPE (60 traps)
- Fall 2013
 - 3 CHPE (120 traps)



Systemwide Monitoring

- Laguna Dam
 - Spring 2012: 1 SIHI (30 traps)
- Gila River @ highway 95
 - Spring 2012: 3 SIHI (30 traps)
- Highline Canal
 - Fall 2012: 2 SIHI (30 traps)
- Yuma Valley Limitrophe
 - Fall 2013: 1 SIHI, 1 CHPE (20 traps)

Pintail Slough

- Spring 2013
 - 1 SIAR, 2 CHPE (60 traps)
- Fall 2013
 - 17 CHPE (120 traps, 4 nights)
- Spring 2014
 - 5 CHPE (60 traps, 2 nights)



Big Bend

- Spring 2012
 - 2 SIAR (30 traps)
- Fall 2012
 - 3 SIAR, 48 CHPE (105 traps, 2 nights)
- Spring 2013
 - 2 SIAR, 3 CHPE (30 traps, 2 nights)
- Fall 2013
 - 1 SIAR, 53 CHPE (120 traps, 2 nights)
- Spring 2014
 - 1 SIAR, 5 CHPE (80 traps)
- Fall 2014
 - 1 SIAR, 14 CHPE (120 traps)



Takeaways

- *Sigmodon* present in all but 1 restoration site
 - Dense grass with shrub overstory
- Unstable populations at most sites
- Yuma East Wetlands is promising for SIHI
- Habitat study will give a better idea of how to manage for SIAR

Thanks!



Cibola Valley Conservation Area

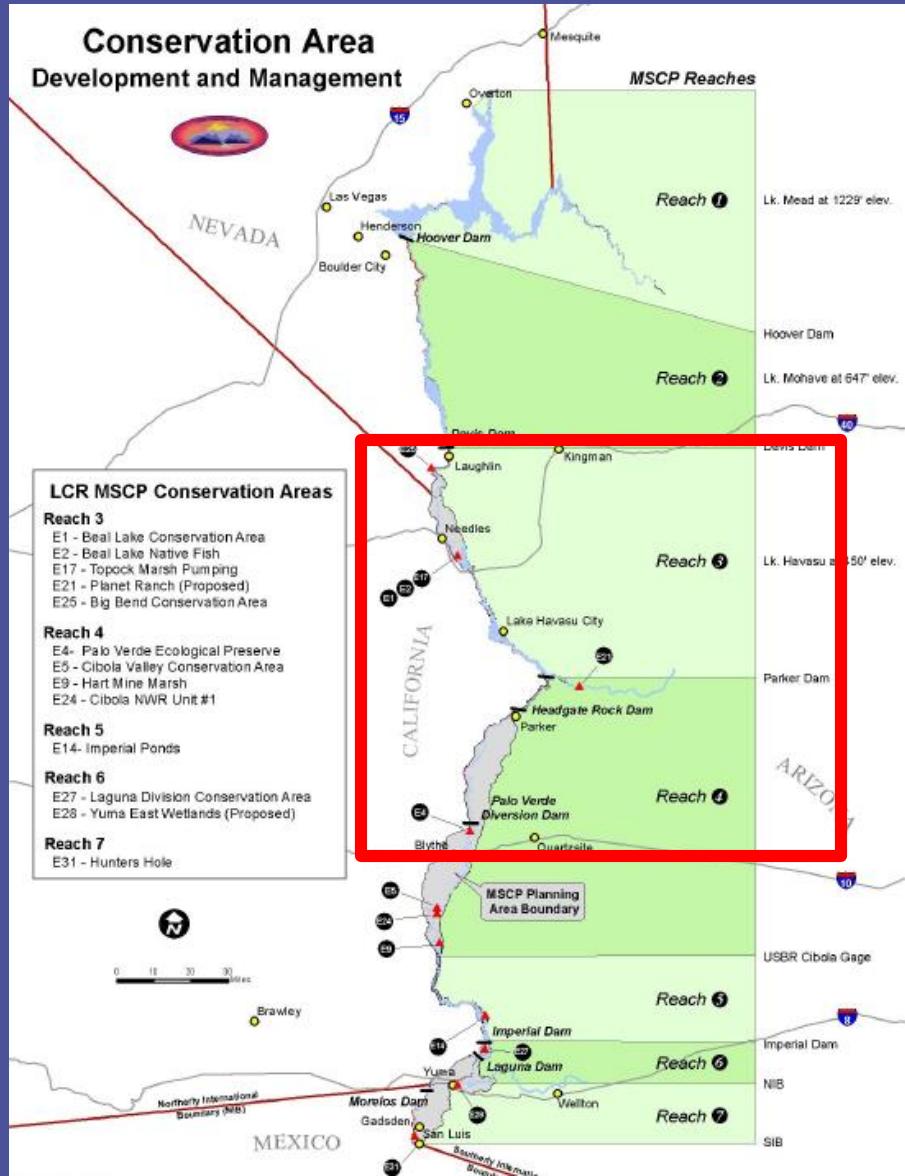
- Spring 2011
 - Phase 2: 3 SIAR (60 traps)
 - Phase 3: 1 SIAR (60 traps)
- Fall 2011
 - Phase 1: 4 SIAR (45 traps)
 - Phase 2: 3 SIAR, 2 CHPE (90 traps)
- Spring 2012
 - Phase 1: 4 SIAR (60 traps)
 - Phase 2: 5 SIAR (45 traps)
 - Phase 4: 1 SIAR (45 traps)
- Fall 2012
 - Phase 1: 1 SIAR (60 traps)
 - Phase 2: 1 SIAR, 1 CHPE (60 traps)
 - Phase 4: 18 CHPE (60 traps)
- Spring 2013
 - Phase 1: 6 SIAR (80 traps)
 - Phase 2: 1 SIAR (80 traps)
- Fall 2013
 - Phase 1: 2 SIAR (60 traps)
 - Phase 2: 4 CHPE (60 traps)
 - Phase 3: 1 CHPE (20 traps)
- Spring 2014
 - 8 SIAR, 9 CHPE (60 traps)
- Fall 2014
 - Phase 1: 4 SIAR (60 traps)
 - Phase 2: 6 CHPE (80 traps)

Palo Verde Ecological Reserve

- Spring 2012
 - Phase 4: 10 SIAR (45 traps)
 - Phase 5: 2 SIAR, 1CHPE (45 traps)
- Fall 2012
 - Phase 5: 1 SIAR (30 traps)
 - Phase 2: 1 CHPE (60 traps)
 - Bench: 3 SIAR (30 traps)
 - Phase 4: 2 SIAR, 1 CHPE (30 traps)
- Spring 2013
 - Phase 4: 2 SIAR, 1 CHPE (30 traps)
 - Phase 5: 2 SIAR (30 traps)
- Fall 2013
 - Phase 4: 1 CHPE (60 traps)
 - Phase 6: 2 SIAR (60 traps)
 - Bench: ????????
- Spring 2014
 - Phase 4: 7 SIAR (60 traps)
- Fall 2014
 - Phase 2: 2 SIAR (40 traps)
 - Phase 4: 2 CHPE (60 traps)
 - Phase 5: 1 SIAR, 1 CHPE (60 traps)

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